

107TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1117

To establish the policy of the United States for reducing the number of nuclear warheads in the United States and Russian arsenals, for reducing the number of nuclear weapons of those two nations that are on high alert, and for expanding and accelerating programs to prevent diversion and proliferation of Russian nuclear weapons, fissile materials, and nuclear expertise.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 27, 2001

Ms. LANDRIEU introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

A BILL

To establish the policy of the United States for reducing the number of nuclear warheads in the United States and Russian arsenals, for reducing the number of nuclear weapons of those two nations that are on high alert, and for expanding and accelerating programs to prevent diversion and proliferation of Russian nuclear weapons, fissile materials, and nuclear expertise.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
3 “Nuclear Threat Reduction Act of 2001”.

4 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
5 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Purpose.

Sec. 3. Reduction in number of warheads in arsenals of United States and
Russia.

Sec. 4. Reduction in alert status of nuclear weapons of United States and
Russia.

Sec. 5. Acceleration of programs to prevent diversion of nuclear weapons,
materials, and expertise from Russia.

6 **SEC. 2. PURPOSE.**

7 The purpose of this Act is to decrease substantially
8 the likelihood of the intentional use of nuclear weapons,
9 or their unintentional use as a result of accident, mis-
10 calculation, unauthorized action, or terrorist activity.

11 **SEC. 3. REDUCTION IN NUMBER OF WARHEADS IN**
12 **ARSENALS OF UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.**

13 (a) REPEAL OF PROHIBITION AGAINST REDUC-
14 TIONS.—Section 1302 of the National Defense Authoriza-
15 tion Act for Fiscal Year 1998 (Public Law 105–85) is re-
16 pealed.

17 (b) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the
18 United States to reduce the number of nuclear warheads
19 and nuclear weapons delivery systems of the United States
20 and Russia, through bilateral agreements between the
21 United States and Russia, to the lowest possible number
22 consistent with the national security of the United States.

1 Any bilateral agreement for purposes of that policy shall
2 provide for transparency, predictability, and verification of
3 the reductions.

4 (c) IMPLEMENTATION OF REDUCTIONS.—In effecting
5 any reduction in the number of nuclear warheads of the
6 United States, it shall be the policy of the United States—

7 (1) that such reductions be intended as perma-
8 nent reductions in the United States nuclear weap-
9 ons force, in keeping with the purposes and objec-
10 tives of the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty;

11 (2) that if the President makes unilateral re-
12 ductions in the United States nuclear weapons force,
13 such reductions should be intended to facilitate bilat-
14 eral agreement with Russia, and the President
15 should undertake diplomatic efforts to convince Rus-
16 sia to undertake parallel or commensurate reduc-
17 tions in its nuclear weapons force; and

18 (3) that the President should (A) offer en-
19 hanced consultation and cooperation by the United
20 States with Russia in making such reductions, and
21 (B) pursue enhanced transparency and other con-
22 fidence-building measures to ensure predictable and
23 stable strategic relations between the two nations.

24 (d) POLICY REGARDING WARHEADS REMOVED FROM
25 WEAPON SYSTEMS.—(1) It is the policy of the United

1 States to ensure through formal agreements with Russia
 2 that any nuclear warhead removed from a weapon system
 3 by either nation as part of reductions in the number of
 4 warheads or systems pursuant to the policies in this Act—

5 (A) be kept safe and secure;

6 (B) be accounted for; and

7 (C) eventually be destroyed or eliminated in a
 8 manner that is verifiable by the other nation.

9 (2) Any such formal agreement shall be entered into
 10 either through the agreement referred to in subsection (b)
 11 or other agreement between the United States and Russia.

12 **SEC. 4. REDUCTION IN ALERT STATUS OF NUCLEAR**
 13 **WEAPONS OF UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.**

14 (a) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the
 15 United States to pursue with Russia formal arrangements
 16 to remove as many nuclear weapons of those two nations
 17 as possible from immediate, launch-ready (or “high alert”)
 18 status, consistent with United States national security, be-
 19 ginning with those weapons earmarked for downloading,
 20 dismantlement, or elimination under the START II treaty.
 21 Such arrangements should seek to ensure that any change
 22 in the alert status of such weapons of either nation be
 23 transparent and verifiable.

24 (b) IMPLEMENTATION OF REDUCTION IN ALERT
 25 STATUS.—If the President makes unilateral changes to

1 the alert status of weapons in the United States nuclear
2 arsenal, such changes should—

3 (1) be consistent with the national security of
4 the United States; and

5 (2) be pursued as part of a broader United
6 States effort to persuade Russia to enter into ar-
7 rangements as called for in subsection (a).

8 (c) SECURITY AND VERIFIABILITY.—Any formal ar-
9 rangement that results from subsection (a) should include
10 measures to ensure that—

11 (1) weapons, including their warheads, that are
12 removed from high alert status are secure and ac-
13 counted for throughout the process by which they
14 are removed from that status; and

15 (2) such accountability measures are verifiable
16 by both nations.

17 **SEC. 5. ACCELERATION OF PROGRAMS TO PREVENT DIVER-**
18 **SION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, MATERIALS,**
19 **AND EXPERTISE FROM RUSSIA.**

20 (a) STATEMENT OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the
21 United States to work cooperatively with Russia to prevent
22 the diversion of nuclear weapons, materials, and expertise
23 from Russia. In furtherance of that objective, the policy
24 of the United States should include the following:

1 (1) With respect to the nuclear weapons arsenal
2 of Russia—

3 (A) ensuring that all the elements of that
4 arsenal, including delivery systems, are identi-
5 fied and accounted for;

6 (B) identifying with Russia those elements
7 of that arsenal that are most susceptible to pro-
8 liferation; and

9 (C) ensuring that the weapons in that ar-
10 senal and their components are secured and
11 safeguarded, placing the highest priority on
12 safeguards for those weapons and components
13 that are identified pursuant to subparagraph
14 (B) as being those most susceptible to prolifera-
15 tion.

16 (2) With respect to Russia's stockpile of nuclear
17 weapons materials (other than materials in Russia's
18 arsenal)—

19 (A) ensuring that all the elements of that
20 stockpile are identified and accounted for;

21 (B) identifying with Russia those elements
22 of that stockpile that are most susceptible to
23 proliferation; and

24 (C) ensuring that the elements of that
25 stockpile are secured and safeguarded, placing

1 the highest priority on safeguards for those ele-
2 ments of that stockpile that are identified pur-
3 suant to subparagraph (B) as being those most
4 susceptible to proliferation.

5 (3) With respect to nuclear weapons expertise
6 in Russia—

7 (A) identifying and accounting for the ex-
8 tent of that expertise in cities in Russia re-
9 ferred to as “Nuclear Cities” and elsewhere in
10 Russia;

11 (B) developing and pursuing programs
12 that make productive use of that expertise in-
13 side Russia and help prevent the spread of that
14 expertise outside of Russia; and

15 (C) developing and pursuing initiatives to
16 reduce the Russian nuclear production capacity
17 to a size appropriate to its post-Cold War mis-
18 sion.

19 (4) Rendering permanently unusable for weap-
20 ons purposes all nuclear materials and weapons sys-
21 tems that Russia no longer requires to support its
22 arsenal and forces.

23 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—To carry
24 out activities under this Act, cooperative threat reduction
25 programs of the Department of Defense under section

1 1501(b) of the National Defense Authorization Act for
2 Fiscal Year 1997 (50 U.S.C. 2362 note), and other coop-
3 erative threat reduction, nonproliferation, and related pro-
4 grams, there are authorized to be appropriated for fiscal
5 year 2002 amounts as follows:

6 (1) For the Department of Defense
7 \$600,000,000.

8 (2) For the Department of Energy
9 \$1,200,000,000.

10 (3) For the Department of State,
11 \$200,000,000.

12 (c) PLAN FOR NONPROLIFERATION PROGRAMS WITH
13 RUSSIA.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than April 15,
15 2002, the President shall submit to Congress a
16 plan—

17 (A) to secure and neutralize over the suc-
18 ceeding eight years all nuclear weapons and
19 weapons-usable nuclear material in Russia that
20 Russia does not retain in its nuclear arsenal;
21 and

22 (B) to prevent the outflow from Russia of
23 scientific expertise that could be used for devel-
24 oping nuclear weapons or other weapons of
25 mass destruction, including delivery systems.

1 (2) CONTENT OF PLAN.—The plan required by
2 subsection (a) shall include the following:

3 (A) Specific goals and measurable objec-
4 tives for the programs that are designed to
5 carry out the objectives specified in subpara-
6 graphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1).

7 (B) Criteria for success for those programs
8 and a strategy for eventual termination of
9 United States contributions to those programs
10 and assumption of the ongoing support of those
11 programs by Russia.

12 (C) A description of the administrative and
13 organizational changes that the President plans
14 to take, or will have taken, in order to achieve
15 the direction and coordination of those pro-
16 grams that is necessary for their effectiveness.

17 (3) COORDINATION WITH RUSSIA.—In devel-
18 oping the plan required by paragraph (1), the Presi-
19 dent shall coordinate with Russia to ensure that ele-
20 ments of the plan are practicable.

21 (4) CONSULTATION WITH CONGRESS.—In devel-
22 oping the plan required by paragraph (1), the Presi-
23 dent shall consult with the majority and minority
24 leadership of the appropriate committees of Con-
25 gress.

1 (d) REPORT ON DEBT-FOR-SECURITY PROGRAM.—

2 (1) STUDY.—The President shall conduct a
3 study of the feasibility of creating a new source of
4 funds for nuclear nonproliferation programs in Rus-
5 sia through establishment of a program providing
6 for the forgiveness of international debt of Russia in
7 exchange for payments by Russia into an inde-
8 pendent fund that, under strict conditions, would
9 support the implementation of agreed-upon nuclear
10 nonproliferation programs.

11 (2) CONSULTATION.—In the conduct of the
12 study under paragraph (1), the President shall con-
13 sult with appropriate representatives of Russia and
14 other nations whose participation in such a program
15 the President determines to be necessary or desir-
16 able.

17 (3) REPORT ON PRESIDENTIAL DETERMINA-
18 TIONS.—Not later than April 15, 2002, the Presi-
19 dent shall submit to Congress a report on the study
20 required by paragraph (1). The report shall include
21 the President's determinations, together with sup-
22 porting facts and reasoning, as to each of the fol-
23 lowing:

1 (A) The prospects for the participation of
2 creditor nations in addition to the United
3 States in the program of debt forgiveness.

4 (B) The extent to which payments by Rus-
5 sia into a fund described in paragraph (1)
6 should be made in Russian currency.

7 (C) The appropriate ratio between the
8 amount of such payments and the amount of
9 debt forgiven.

10 (D) The purposes for which amounts in
11 the fund should be permitted to be expended.

12 (E) The means for assuring that those
13 amounts are expended for those purposes.

14 (F) The feasibility of establishing such a
15 program.

16 (4) LEGISLATIVE PROPOSAL.—The report
17 under paragraph (3) shall include a legislative pro-
18 posal for implementing any program that the Presi-
19 dent recommends based on the determinations under
20 that paragraph.

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